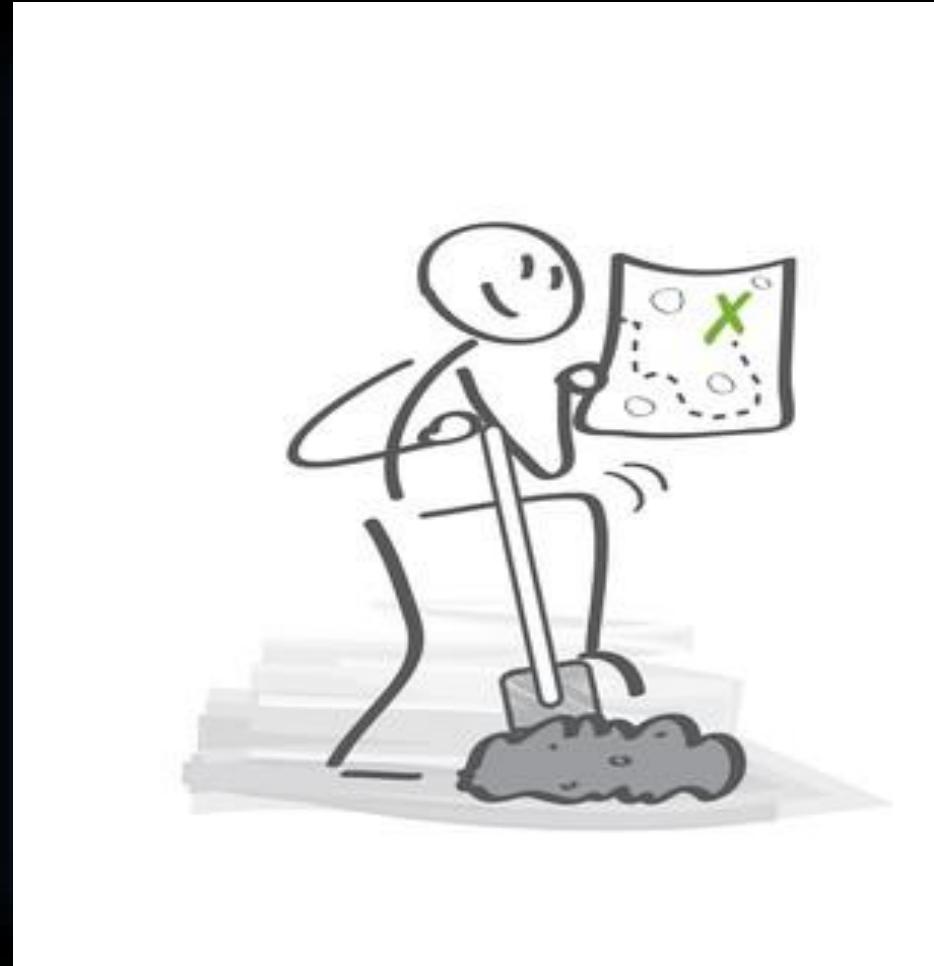
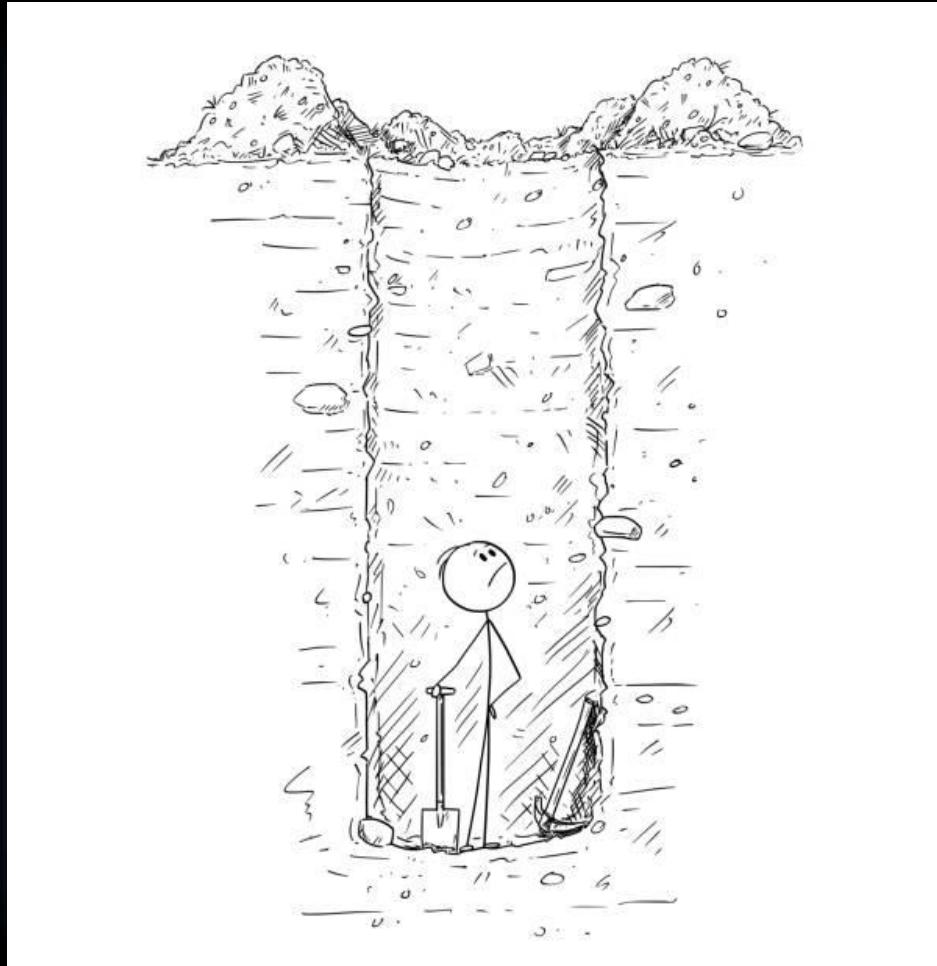


# Infrastructure Reinvented | MLOps, Data Ingestion & Software Integration for Scalable Physical AI

**AI Development Platform**

Vishal Bhardwaj  
Principal Architect, Keysight AI Labs

# Who finds the treasure first?



# AI just changed the terrain of engineering Are you on the right path?

## What is Physical AI?

Machine learning models **operate on hardware in real time** — enabling them to engage with the physical environment.

These models utilize **sensors to perceive their surroundings** — employing actuators to manipulate the environment.

Physics-based machine learning techniques can be used to **comprehend and interact with the real world**.



# Examples of Physical AI

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Applications for physical AI are all around us — if you know where to look.



## Self-Driving Cars

AI and ML models power the ADAS technology behind autonomous vehicles.



## AI in RAN

AI and ML helps wireless customers gain further efficiency in their networks and devices



## Autonomous Drone Swarms

AI keeps autonomous drones in flight, in formation, and on target.

# What Are The Biggest Challenges with Delivering AI?



**Real-World  
Training Data**

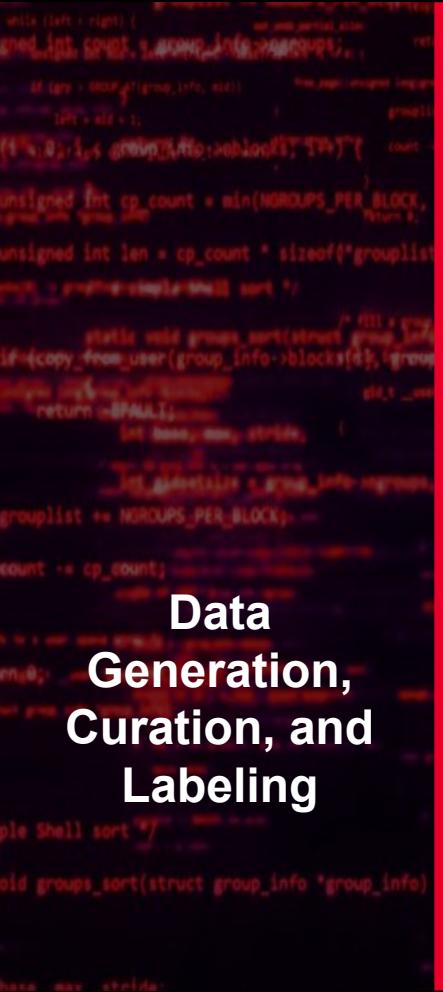


**On-Device  
Validation**

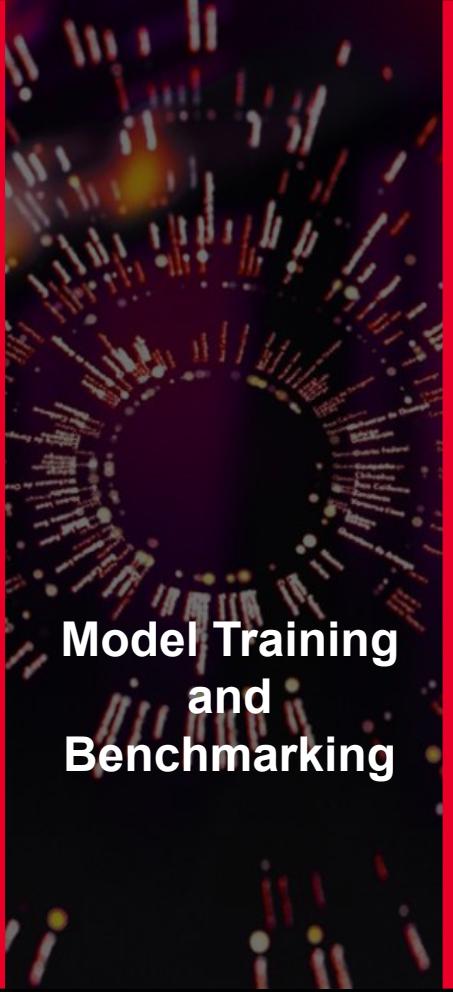


**Scaling Beyond  
Research**

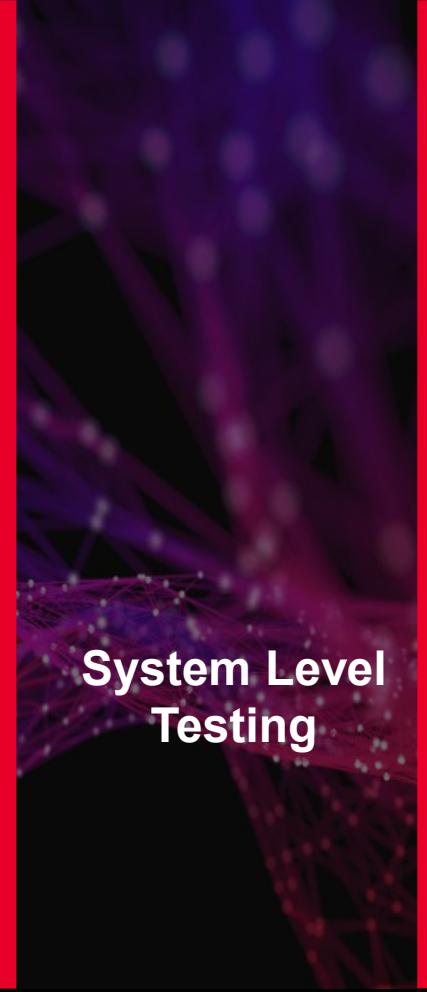
# The Technology We're Employing



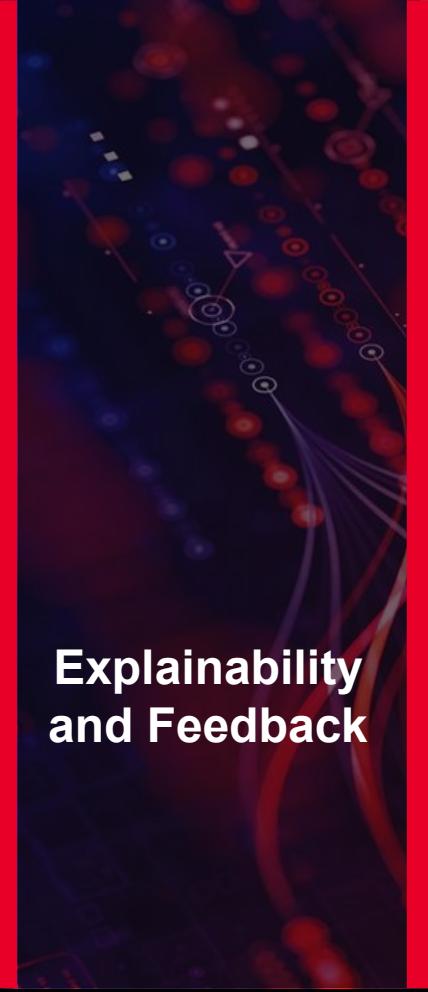
# Data Generation, Curation, and Labeling



# Model Training and Benchmarking



# System Level Testing



# Explainability and Feedback

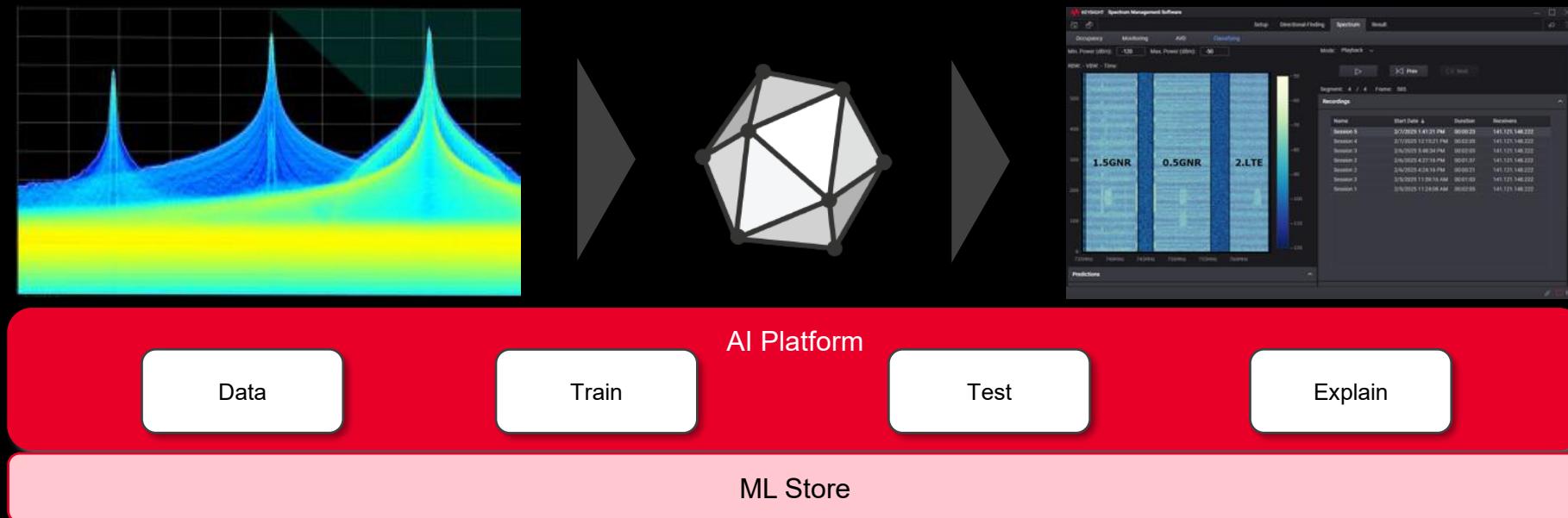


# AI-Native Design and Validation with Keysight

**Data Generation & Test:** Ground truth data through Keysight HW and Digital Twins

**Retraining Pipelines:** Continual learning with new data aligned with evolving needs

**Explainability:** Transparent insights into AI decision-making, critical accuracy, assurance and trust



# Why Keysight?

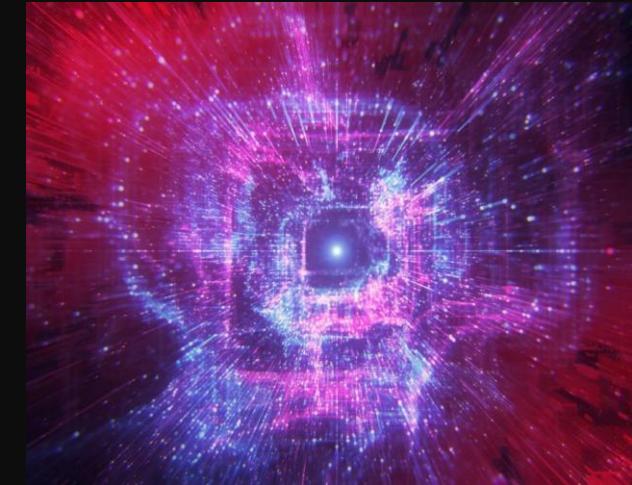
# Why Keysight?



Complete  
portfolio of  
**realistic domain**  
data.



Comprehensive,  
**system-level**  
**validation** —  
beyond models.



Enterprise-  
focused  
**approach for**  
**engineers**.

# Central Store

## End-to-end traceability

### Project Management

- Connect and manage model development and requirements
- User-level access controls

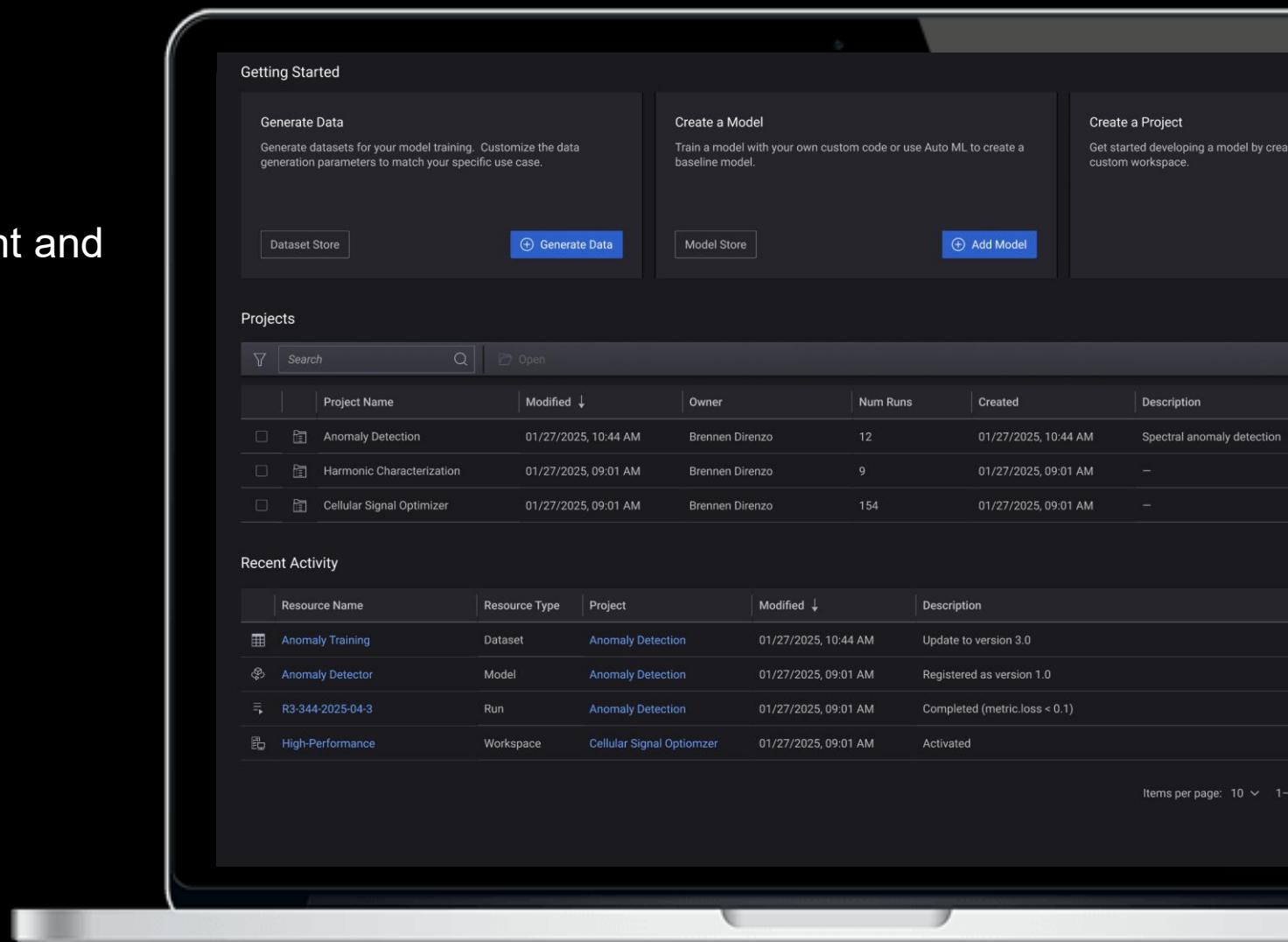
### Traceability and Lineage

#### Track versions and changes

- Audit and rollback as needed

### Central Management

- Store and version all required artifacts
- Search filter and share to increase reuse



# Data Generation

Manage, curate, transform

## Comprehensive Data Generation Tools

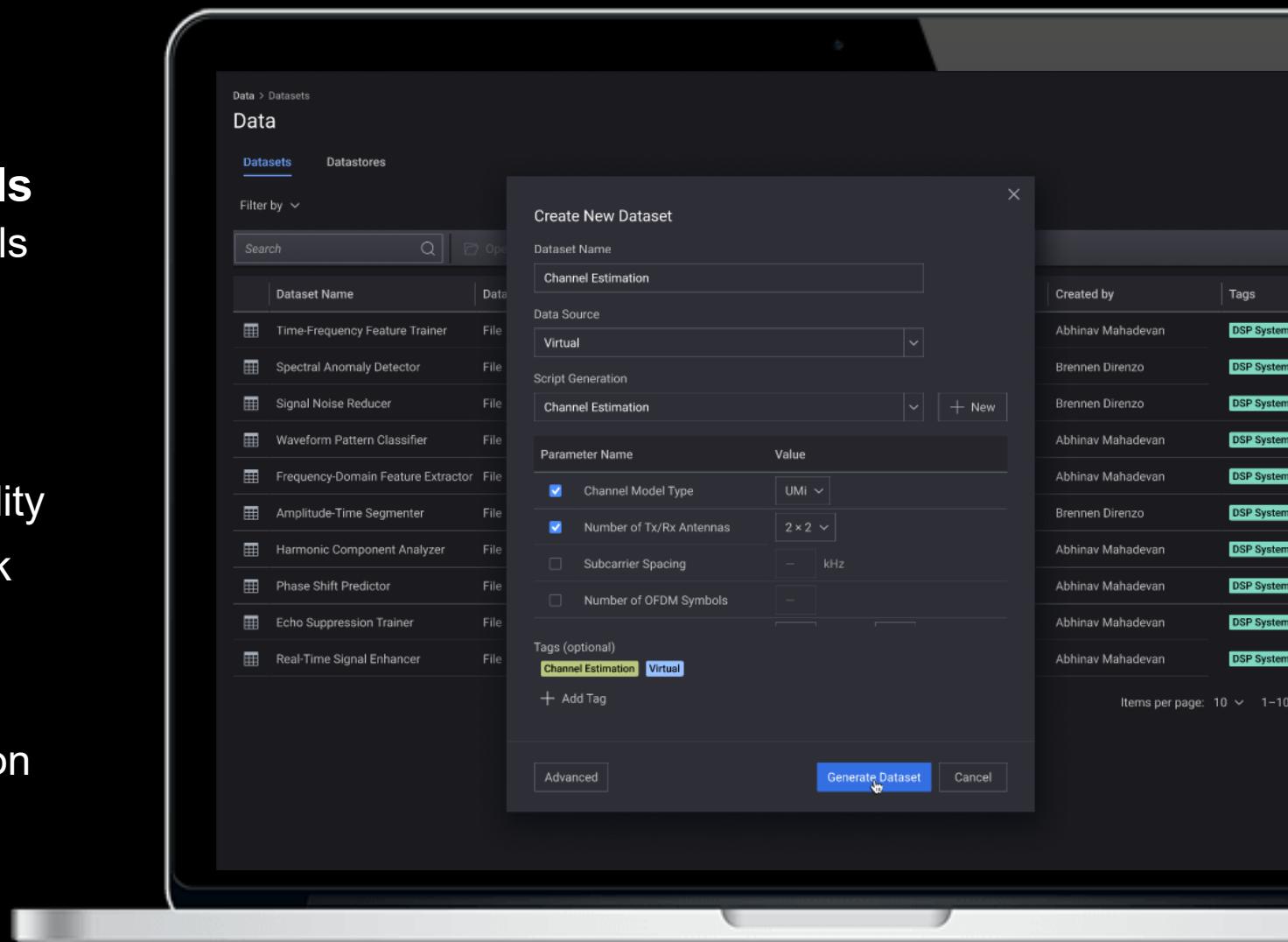
- Leverage Keysight's industry-leading tools
- Automate generation and labeling of production quality datasets

## Data Management and Versioning

- Own your data, but maintain full traceability
- Store datasets locally within your network

## Data Quality and Augmentation

- Enhance quality and relevance with data cleaning, normalization, and augmentation
- Fill gaps and balance datasets with a combination of real and synthetic data



# Training

## Model design and development

### Automated Training Workflows

- Streamline model development with automated training pipelines, experiment tracking, and trigger retraining

### Model Optimization

- Optimize model performance
- Improve efficiency with pruning, sparsity, and combined operations

### Foundational Models and Fine-Tuning

- Fine-tune models with pre-trained foundational models and tools
- Adapt models for fast improvements



# System Test

Full-coverage system and model training

## Comprehensive Testing Environment

- Create flexible testing environments that simulate real-world scenarios
- Ensure models perform in various scenarios

## Advanced Performance Testing

- Analyze real-world performance
- Measure latency, power consumption, utilization, and efficiency

## Hardware Integration

- Validate full system performance with hardware test equipment



# Explainability

Model performance and interoperability

## Interpretability Tools

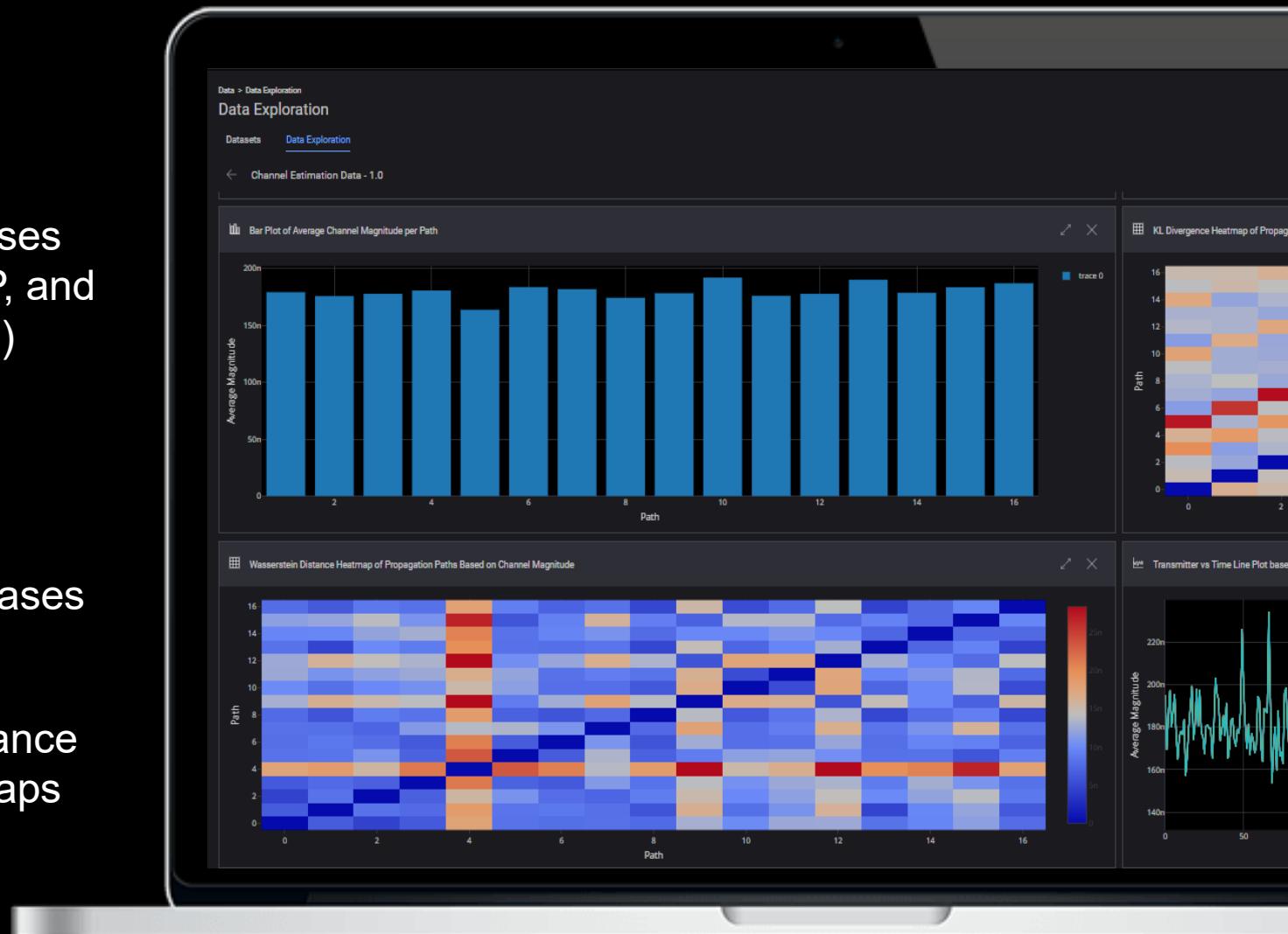
- Gain insight into decision-making processes and feature importance with LIME, SHAP, and Layer-wise Relevance Propagation (LRP)

## Counterfactual Explanations

- See how changes in input data can alter model predictions
- Analyze decision boundaries and edge cases

## Visual Explanations

- Pinpoint model focus areas and performance issues with visualizations like saliency maps



# Accelerate Your AI Journey with Keysight

## In Conclusion

- **Unified AI Lifecycle:**

Keysight's platform brings together every stage of the AI journey—from data generation and curation to model training, system validation, deployment, and explainability—into a single, integrated workflow.

- **Real-World Impact:**

By leveraging industry-leading hardware, digital twins, and automated pipelines, you can build robust, reliable AI solutions that are ready for real-world deployment and mission-critical applications.

- **Continuous Innovation:**

Automated feedback loops, retraining, and system-level validation ensure your models stay adaptive and high-performing as conditions evolve.

- **Trust and Traceability:**

With built-in explainability tools and centralized management, you gain full traceability, regulatory compliance, and stakeholder confidence in every model you deploy.





